

**Topics:** Counting, Determining Strategies, One-to-one Correspondence

#### **Materials List**

- ✓ Matte board
- ✓ 2.5 cm (1-inch) wooden cubes
- ✓ Die or spinner

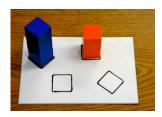
This activity can be used to teach:

• Counting (Common Core Math Standards: Grade K, Counting and Cardinality, 1, 4, 5)



# Counting Towers

A math game for preschool and kindergarten



This math game gives children practice in counting and one-to-one correspondence.

## **Assembly**

To make the game board randomly place 4 2.5 cm (1-inch) squares on the board.

### Playing the Game (for 2 players)

- 1. Wooden cubes are placed in a "pool."
- 2. Players take turns to roll the die, taking the number of cubes indicated on the die from the pool.
- 3. Players stack their cubes either on an empty square on the board or on top of a cube already in place.
- 4. Play continues until either one or all of the towers fall down.

### The Math Behind the Activity

Young children need opportunities to **apply** the logical-mathematical skills and knowledge they are acquiring. Playing developmentally appropriate games such as **Counting Towers** provides them with a hands-on experience to apply to their developing concepts. Playing this math-oriented game:

- Develops numerical thinking skills (counting, computing)
- Practices number recognition
- Develops logical-thinking skills and determining strategies
- Practices skills in one-to-one correspondence
- Encourages discussion and cooperative learning
- Provides experience in self-regulation and taking turns

#### **Taking it Further**

For a greater challenge two dice can be used and the numbers added together. This game can be played outdoors using **large** blocks and a **large** spinner. If there is no game board, children can determine how many towers to build.

#### **Tips for Introducing Games to Young Children**

- 1. Start with 2 players to introduce the game. Add more players as children come to know the rules and can wait to take turns.
- 2. Keep the game simple in the beginning, increasing the complexity as children master the concepts.
- 3. Encourage children to verbalize their moves. When they talk out loud to themselves it helps them to process the information.
- 4. Help children negotiate and modify rules or construct their own rules.
- 5. Develop ideas for making a rule about who goes first so that everyone gets a turn.

**Web Resources** (Visit www.raft.net/raft-idea?isid=115 for more resources!)

• Teacher designed math courses - <a href="https://njctl.org/courses/math">https://njctl.org/courses/math</a>

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